

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (currently amended) An automated method for measuring benefits accruing from the management of knowledge in a self-assessing knowledge sharing community, or a plurality of communities and sub-communities, a member being a person who belongs to at least one community or sub-community and uses the method; a reviewer being a member who is assigned to review a knowledge asset; an expert being a member having special knowledge or skills in an area of specialization, said method comprising the steps of:
  - a. admitting a member into a community or sub-community based on his or her interest to be in said community or sub-community,
  - b. storing knowledge assets in a repository, preferably in a computer-readable format,
  - c. cataloguing of knowledge assets before publication for easy retrieval by classifying them against a multi-dimensional knowledge hierarchy, including the dimension of knowledge areas,
  - d. receiving new knowledge assets from members of the community,
  - e. validating, reviewing and rating of the new knowledge assets over time by assigned members of the community,
  - f. storing and publishing the validated knowledge in the repository,
  - g. reviewing and rating of published knowledge assets by any member of the community,
  - h. calculating a composite rating for knowledge assets based on an aggregation of ratings and usage over time of the knowledge assets in the community,

- i. calculating an aggregate rating for a member in each community based on the contributions of the member to the community,
  - j. calculating an aggregate rating for each community based on the ratings of all its members, and
  - k. calculating and displaying on a scoreboard, various ratings for members, communities, and sub-communities.
- 2. (original) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein knowledge assets include documents, discussion threads, profiles of experts, and records of knowledge sharing sessions.
- 3. (canceled)
- 4. (original) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein cataloguing of knowledge assets is determined by a multi-dimensional knowledge hierarchy used for the classification of all types of knowledge assets in the knowledge repository including expert profiles, for the selection of reviewers for reviewing submitted assets, and for the organization of sub-communities into communities.
- 5. (canceled)
- 6. (currently amended) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein the rating and reviewing of knowledge assets by assigned members at the time of publishing comprises the steps of:
  - a. selecting one or more reviewers by matching the knowledge nodes and paths of the asset with those of the expert profiles of members in the community, using the knowledge hierarchy,
  - b. assigning of ratings to the knowledge assets by the reviewer(s), and
  - c. entering of comments by the reviewer visible to all members of the community as well as private comments visible only to the author(s) of the knowledge asset.
- 7. (canceled)
- 8. (currently amended) The method as claimed in Claim 6, wherein the step of assignment of ratings by a reviewer to the knowledge asset includes:

- a. normalizing the rated points to a scale of points whose range is determined by the type of the knowledge asset, and,
  - b. awarding the rated points to each of the author(s) of the knowledge asset either in their entirety or with an apportionment in the case of a plurality of authors.
- 9. (original) The method as claimed in Claim 6, wherein a predetermined fraction of the maximum number of points possible in the range of points for the type of the reviewed knowledge asset is accrued to the reviewer(s).
- 10. (original) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein reviewing and rating of a knowledge asset after publishing can be conducted by any member of the community other than an author or reviewer of the knowledge asset along with comments that are accessible to all members of the community.
- 11. (canceled)
- 12. (canceled)
- 13. (currently amended) The method as claimed in Claim 10, wherein the ratings assigned by a member to a knowledge asset includes:
  - a. normalizing the rated points to a scale of points whose range is determined by the type of the knowledge asset, and,
  - b. accrual of the rated points to each of the authors of the knowledge asset either in their entirety or with an apportionment in case of a plurality of authors.
- 14. (original) The method as claimed in Claim 10, wherein a predetermined fraction of the maximum number of points possible in the range of points for the type of the knowledge asset rated is accrued to the member who contributes the rating.
- 15. (currently amended) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein calculating the composite ratings of knowledge assets comprises the steps of calculating:
  - a. reviewer ratings as the arithmetic mean of all the reviewer ratings given to the knowledge asset,

- b. member ratings as the arithmetic mean of all the member ratings given to the knowledge asset,
  - c. frequency of usage as a fraction in exponential relation to the ratio of the number of times the knowledge asset is used by members to the arithmetic mean of the numbers of times all knowledge assets of the same type in the community are used by members,
  - d. recency of usage as a discrete integral over time of the product of the arithmetic mean of the ratings given to the knowledge asset by members in a window, from a set of windows of equal time intervals, and a corresponding fraction from a predetermined set of time-varying fractions that sum up to 1.0,
  - e. the weighted sum of the reviewer rating, member rating, frequency of usage and recency of usage, where the weight for reviewer rating is greater than the weight for member rating and the sum of the four weights is equal to 1.0,
  - f. the composite rating for the knowledge asset as the weighted sum normalized to a predetermined scale.
- 16. (original) The method as claimed in Claim 15, wherein the weighted sum is normalized on a scale of 1 to 10.
- 17. (canceled)
- 18. (currently amended) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein calculating the aggregate rating of a member or a former member in a particular community further comprises the steps of calculating:
  - a. reviewer accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets done by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities,
  - b. member rating accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets in the community or any of its sub-communities done by the member,

- c. author accruals from reviewers as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities,
- d. author accruals from reviewers as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities, and
- e. the aggregate rating as the sum of the reviewer accruals, member rating accruals, author accruals from reviewers and author accruals from members.

19 – 37 (canceled)

38. (currently amended) An automated system for measuring benefits accruing from the management of knowledge in a self-assessing knowledge sharing community, or a plurality of communities and sub-communities, a member being a person who belongs to at least one community or sub-community and uses the method; a reviewer being a member who is assigned to review a knowledge asset; an expert being a member having special knowledge or skills in an area of specialization, comprising:

- a. means for admitting a member into a community or sub-community based on his or her interest to be in said community or sub-community,
- b. a repository for storing knowledge assets preferably in a computer-readable format,
- c. a catalogue for cataloguing the knowledge assets before publication for easy retrieval by classifying them against a multi-dimensional knowledge hierarchy, including the dimension of knowledge areas,
- d. means for receiving new knowledge assets from members of the community,
- e. means for validating, reviewing and rating of the new knowledge assets by assigned members of the community,
- f. means for storing and publishing the validated knowledge in the repository,

- g. means for reviewing and rating of published knowledge assets by any member of the community,
- h. calculating means for a composite rating for knowledge assets based on an aggregation of ratings and usage over time of the knowledge assets in the community,
- i. calculating means for an aggregate rating for a member in each community based on the contributions of the member to the community,
- j. calculating means for an aggregate rating for each community based on the ratings of all its members, and
- k. means for calculating and displaying on a scoreboard various ratings for members, communities, and sub-communities.

39-58 (canceled)

59. (currently amended) A computer program product comprising computer readable program code stored on computer readable storage medium embodied therein for providing an automated system for measuring benefits accruing from the management of knowledge in a self-assessing knowledge sharing community, or a plurality of communities and sub-communities, a member being a person who belongs to at least one community or sub-community and uses the method; a reviewer being a member who is assigned to review a knowledge asset; an expert being a member having special knowledge or skills in an area of specialization, comprising:

- a. computer readable program code configured for admitting a member into a community or sub-community based on his or her interest to be in said community or sub-community,
- b. computer readable program code configured for storing knowledge assets in a repository, preferably in a computer-readable format,
- c. computer readable program code configured for cataloguing the knowledge assets before publication for easy retrieval by classifying them against a multi-dimensional knowledge hierarchy, including the dimension of knowledge areas,

- d. computer readable program code configured for receiving new knowledge assets from members of the community,
- e. computer readable program code configured for validating, reviewing and rating of the new knowledge assets by assigned members of the community,
- f. computer readable program code configured for storing and publishing the validated knowledge in the repository,
- g. computer readable program code configured for reviewing and rating of published knowledge assets by any member of the community,
- h. computer readable program code configured for calculating a composite rating for knowledge assets based on an aggregation of ratings and usage over time of the knowledge assets in the community,
- i. computer readable program code configured for calculating an aggregate rating for a member in each community based on the contributions of the member to the community,
- j. computer readable program code configured for calculating an aggregate rating for each community based on the ratings of all its members, and
- k. computer readable program code configured for calculating and displaying on a scoreboard various ratings for members, communities, and sub-communities.

60-76 (canceled)

- 77. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 18, wherein a member's current aggregate rating in a community is made accessible on the scoreboard to all members of the community.
- 78. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein the aggregate rating of a community is calculated as the sum, over all members including former members of the community, of the aggregate ratings of each member in that community.
- 79. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 18, wherein the members in a community can redeem their points in exchange for rewards.

80. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 79, wherein the redeemable points of a member in a community are calculated as the sum of the reviewer accruals, author accruals and member rating accruals of the member, considering only the knowledge assets in the community and not those in sub-communities.
81. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 79, wherein a member can redeem some of his/her redeemable points to obtain multiple types of rewards at a rate of exchange of points to particular rewards predetermined by the community.
82. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 79, wherein multiple types of rewards are awarded to members on achieving predetermined milestones in their points in the community.
83. (previously presented) The system as claimed in Claim 38, wherein knowledge assets include documents, discussion threads, profiles of experts, and records of knowledge sharing sessions.
84. (previously presented) The system as claimed in Claim 38, wherein means for cataloguing of knowledge assets includes a multi-dimensional knowledge hierarchy used as the means for the classification of all types of knowledge assets in the knowledge repository including expert profiles, the means for the selection of reviewers for reviewing submitted assets, and the means for the organization of sub-communities into communities.
85. (currently amended) The system as claimed in Claim 38, wherein means for rating and reviewing of knowledge assets by assigned members at the time of publishing comprises:
- a. means for selecting one or more reviewers by matching the knowledge nodes and paths of the asset with those of the expert profiles of members in the community, using the knowledge hierarchy,
  - b. means for assigning of ratings to the knowledge assets by the reviewer(s), and



- c. means for entering of comments by the reviewer visible to all members of the community as well as private comments visible only to the author(s) of the knowledge asset.

86. (currently amended) The system as claimed in Claim 85, wherein means for assignment of ratings by a reviewer to the knowledge asset includes:

- a. means for normalizing the rated points to a scale of points whose range is determined by the type of the knowledge asset, and
- b. means for awarding the rated points to each of the author(s) of the knowledge asset either in their entirety or with an apportionment in the case of a plurality of authors.

87. (previously presented) The system as claimed in Claim 38, further comprising means for reviewing and rating of a knowledge asset after publishing by any member of the community other than an author or reviewer of the knowledge asset along with comments that are accessible to all members of the community.

88. (currently amended) The system as claimed in Claim 87, wherein means for assigning the rating by a member to a knowledge asset includes:

- a. means for normalizing the rated points to a scale of points whose range is determined by the type of the knowledge asset, and,
- b. means for accruing of the rated points to each of the authors of the knowledge asset either in their entirety or with an apportionment in the case of a plurality of authors.

89. (currently amended) The system as claimed in Claim 38, wherein means for calculating the composite ratings of knowledge assets comprises:

- a. means for calculating reviewer ratings as the arithmetic mean of all the reviewer ratings given to the knowledge asset,
- b. means for calculating member ratings as the arithmetic mean of all the member ratings given to the knowledge asset,
- c. means for calculating frequency of usage as a fraction in exponential relation to the ratio of the number of times the knowledge asset is used by

members to the arithmetic mean of the numbers of times all knowledge assets of the same type in the community are used by members,

- d. means for calculating recency of usage as a discrete integral over time of the product of the arithmetic mean of the ratings given to the knowledge asset by members in a window, from a set of windows of equal time intervals, and a corresponding fraction from a predetermined set of time-varying fractions that sum up to 1.0,
- e. means for calculating the weighted sum of the reviewer rating, member rating, frequency of usage and recency of usage, where the weight for reviewer rating is greater than the weight for member rating and the sum of the four weights is equal to 1.0,
- f. means for calculating the composite rating for the knowledge asset as the weighted sum normalized to a predetermined scale.

90. (currently amended) The system as claimed in Claim 38, wherein means for calculating the aggregate rating of a member or a former member in a particular community further comprises:

- a. means for calculating reviewer accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets done by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities,
- b. means for calculating member rating accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets in the community or any of its sub-communities done by the member,
- c. means for calculating author accruals from reviewers as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities,
- d. means for calculating author accruals from members as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities, and

- e. means for calculating the aggregate rating as the sum of the reviewer accruals, member rating accruals, author accruals from reviewers and author accruals from members.

91. (currently amended) The system as claimed in Claim 38, wherein said means wholly or partially reside on a computing system comprising:

- a. at least one system bus,
- b. at least one communications unit connected to the system bus,
- c. a memory unit including a set of instructions connected to the system bus, and
- d. at least one control unit executing the instructions in the memory for the functioning of said means.

92. (previously presented) The system as claimed in Claim 91, further connected to other similar systems and database systems that may contain means to complement and supplement the already existing means.

93. (previously presented) The system as claimed in Claim 92, wherein said systems are interconnected through any suitable computer network including Ethernet, Internet, LAN, WAN, and MAN using any desired network topology including ring, bus and star.

94. (previously presented) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 59, wherein knowledge assets include documents, discussion threads, profiles of experts, and records of knowledge sharing sessions.

95. (previously presented) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 59, comprising computer readable program code configured for cataloguing of knowledge against a multi-dimensional knowledge hierarchy used for the classification of all types of knowledge assets in the knowledge repository including expert profiles, for the selection of reviewers for reviewing submitted assets, and for the organization of sub-communities into communities.

96. (currently amended) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 59, wherein computer readable program code for rating and reviewing of knowledge assets by assigned members at the time of publishing comprises:

- a. computer readable program code configured for selecting one or more reviewers by matching the knowledge nodes and paths of the asset with those of the expert profiles of members in the community, using the knowledge hierarchy,
- b. computer readable program code configured for assigning of ratings to the knowledge assets by the reviewer(s), and
- c. computer readable program code configured for entering of comments by the reviewer visible to all members of the community as well as private comments visible only to the author(s) of the knowledge asset.

97. (currently amended) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 96, wherein computer readable program code for assignment of ratings by a reviewer to the knowledge asset includes:

- a. computer readable program code configured for normalizing the rated points to a scale of points whose range is determined by the type of the knowledge asset, and,
- b. computer readable program code configured for awarding the rated points to each of the author(s) of the knowledge asset either in their entirety or with an apportionment in the case of a plurality of authors.

98. (previously presented) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 59, further comprising computer readable program code configured for reviewing and rating of a knowledge asset after publishing by any member of the community other than an author or reviewer of the knowledge asset along with comments that are accessible to all members of the community.

99. (previously presented) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 98, wherein computer readable program code for assigning the rating by a member to a knowledge asset includes:

- a. computer readable program code configured for normalizing the rated points to a scale of points whose range is determined by the type of the knowledge asset, and,

- b. computer readable program code configured for accruing of the rated points to each of the authors of the knowledge asset either in their entirety or with an apportionment in the case of a plurality of authors.
- 100. (currently amended) The computer program code as claimed in Claim 59, wherein computer readable program code for calculating the composite ratings of knowledge assets comprises:
  - a. computer readable program code configured for calculating reviewer ratings as the arithmetic mean of all the reviewer ratings given to the knowledge asset,
  - b. computer readable program code configured for calculating member ratings as the arithmetic mean of all the member ratings given to the knowledge asset,
  - c. computer readable program code configured for calculating frequency of usage as a fraction in exponential relation to the ratio of the number of times the knowledge asset is used by members to the arithmetic mean of the numbers of times all knowledge assets of the same type in the community are used by members,
  - d. computer readable program code configured for calculating recency of usage as a discrete integral over time of the product of the arithmetic mean of the ratings given to the knowledge asset by members in a window, from a set of windows of equal time intervals, and a corresponding fraction from a predetermined set of time-varying fractions that sum up to 1.0,
  - e. computer readable program code configured for calculating the weighted sum of the reviewer rating, member rating, frequency of usage and recency of usage, where the weight for reviewer rating is greater than the weight for member rating and the sum of the four weights is equal to 1.0, and
  - f. computer readable program code configured for calculating the composite rating for the knowledge asset as the weighted sum normalized to a predetermined scale.

101.(currently amended) The computer program product as claimed in Claim 59, wherein computer readable program code for calculating the aggregate rating of a member or a former member in a particular community further comprises:

- a. computer readable program code configured for calculating reviewer accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets done by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities,
- b. computer readable program code configured for calculating member rating accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets in the community or any of its sub-communities done by the member,
- c. computer readable program code configured for calculating author accruals from reviewers as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities,
- d. computer readable program code configured for calculating author accruals from members as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities, and
- e. computer readable program code configured for calculating the aggregate rating as the sum of the reviewer accruals, member rating accruals, author accruals from reviewers and author accruals from members.

102. (currently amended) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein calculating the aggregate rating of a member or a former member in a particular community further comprises the steps of calculating:

- a. reviewer accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets done by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities, each such point being conditioned by the recency and frequency of usage of the asset, as well as the current average of the ratings obtained by the asset from members other than the reviewer in the community,

- b. member rating accruals as zero for former members and, for current members, as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets in the community or any of its sub-communities done by the member, each such point being conditioned by the recency and frequency of usage of the asset, as well as the current average of the ratings obtained by the asset from members other than the reviewer in the community,
  - c. author accruals from reviewers as the sum of the points, over all reviews of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities, each such point being conditioned by the recency and frequency of usage of the asset, as well as the current average of the ratings obtained by the asset from members other than the reviewer in the community,
  - d. author accruals from members as the sum of the points, over all ratings of knowledge assets authored by the member in the community or any of its sub-communities, and
  - e. the aggregate rating as the sum of the reviewer accruals, member rating accruals, author accruals from reviewers and author accruals from members.
103. (previously presented) The method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein the metrics for rating knowledge assets also determine the metrics for calculating the rating of a member or community.